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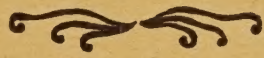


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1947

WHOLESALE  
TRADE LIST



Ferndale Nursery  
Askov, Minn.

RECEIVED  
U.S. Department of Agriculture





## TO THE TRADE

### TERMS—

To customers who are known to us or who can furnish satisfactory references, we will ship stock on 30 days credit, unless other terms have been agreed upon. Persons unknown to us or with whom we have had no credit dealings must give trade references and allow sufficient time for investigation. To insure prompt shipment of rush orders, persons unknown to us should send money order to cover cost of stock and packing.

### PACKING—

Prices quoted in this catalog **DO NOT INCLUDE PACKING AND BOXING**. This service will be charged for at actual cost of labor and material used.

### C. O. D. SHIPMENTS—

Orders for stock to be shipped C. O. D. must be accompanied with 25% of the amount of the order.

### PARCEL POST SHIPMENTS—

Cash with orders to be forwarded by parcel post **MUST** be accompanied with sufficient cash to cover parcel post charges. Otherwise stock will be shipped by express.

### SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS—

We prefer to have customers give explicit shipping instructions as to how stock is to be forwarded—freight, express or parcel post. Where method of forwarding is not specified or is left to us, we shall use our best judgment as to safest and cheapest method.

**PRICES** are **WHOLESALE** to **THE TRADE** only and subject **TO CHANGE** without notice. Use printed letterhead or Inspection certificate with first order.

All orders are accepted with the understanding that same shall be void should any injury befall our stock through frost, hail, drouth, or any other cause beyond our control.

B&B Evergreens are quoted one to five which price applies to 5 or less of one variety and size. Six or more take "Ten" price. If larger quantities are wanted and our supply warrants we will quote special price for 15 or more of one variety and size.

#### **GUARANTEE—**

We guarantee all stock to be true to name and in good condition when it leaves our grounds. We exercise every possible care to have all plants and trees true to name and will, upon proper proof, replace free of charge or refund full purchase price of any tree or plant sent out by us that may prove untrue to label.

We do not guarantee stock to live and no allowance will be made for stock which fails to live after planting.

It is agreed that the Ferndale Nursery shall in no case be liable for any sum greater than originally received for said nursery stock.

#### **CLAIMS—**

All claims for shortage and unsatisfactory stock **MUST BE MADE WITHIN TEN DAYS** from date of delivery. Claims for shortage, damage or delay in transit should be made to transportation company when stock is called for at freight or express depot.



**REFERENCES—**

American Nurserymen's Association.  
Minnesota Nurserymen's Association.  
Security State Bank, Askov, Minn.

**GREENHOUSE SERVICE—**

We operate a greenhouse and do a general retail floral business. We solicit orders for flowers to be delivered to the following Minnesota towns: Askov, Bruno, Finlayson, Hinckley, Kerrick, Sandstone, Sturgeon Lake and Moose Lake. Telegraph and telephone orders given prompt attention.

**INSPECTION—**

The stock of the Ferndale Nursery has been duly inspected by an authorized State Inspector, and found free from injurious disease and insect pests. Certificate of such inspection will accompany all shipments.

## Evergreen Branches

We are prepared to offer a variety of Evergreen Branches for Christmas decorations. We start packing these early in November. Packed in 150-pound bales, which weigh about 175 pounds packed. We recommend freight or truck shipment. We will be pleased to quote prices on the following varieties:

Black Hill Spruce, Norway Pine, Mountain Pine, Balsam, Colorado Blue Spruce and American Arbor Vitae.



# EVERGREENS

## Specimen, Balled and Burlapped, B&B

### PINUS montana mughu. Mugho Pine.

We offer these in the true dwarf variety and also the more upright growing. State which type is wanted. Prices same for both types:

	1 to 5	10
12—15 in. -----	\$ 2.00	\$18.00
15—18 in. -----	2.25	21.00
18—24 in. -----	2.75	26.00
24—30 in. -----	3.25	31.00
30—36 in. -----	3.75	36.00
3—4 ft. -----	5.00	46.00

### PINUS strobus, White Pine

2—3 ft. -----	1.75	16.00
3—4 ft. -----	2.50	22.50
4—5 ft. -----	3.00	28.00

### PINUS resinosa, Norway Pine

4—5 ft. -----	4.00
5—6 ft. -----	5.00
6—7 ft. -----	6.00
7—8 ft. -----	7.00

### JUNIPER communis depressa. Andora

Juniper. Low growing, spreading type.

12—18 in. -----	1.50	14.00
18—24 in. -----	2.25	20.00

### BAR HARBOR Juniper, similar habit as

Andora Juniper.

12—18 in. -----	1.50	14.00
18—24 in. -----	2.25	20.00





**SPECIAL NOTICE**

Our spring season for handling B&B evergreens is usually of very short duration and we are rushed to fill orders as they come in. For that reason we must ask you to place your order at least two days before you expect to call for them. We cannot promise to dig B&B trees while customers are waiting and **NO WHOLE-SALE ORDERS WILL BE DUG ON SUNDAYS.** If you wish to call for such trees on Sundays we will try to have them ready if given ample time and weather permitting.

**Decidious Trees and Shrubs**

	1 to 5	15
<b>EUROPEAN MOUNTAIN ASH</b>		
6—8 ft. -----	\$ 1.00	\$ 9.00
<b>GINALLA MAPLE</b> , bushy plants		
5—6 ft. -----	.75	6.00
<b>CARAGANA ARBORESCENS</b> , heavy bushy plants.		
4—5 ft. -----	.60	5.00
<b>DOGWOOD</b> , red bark		
3—4 ft. -----	.50	4.00
<b>PERSIAN LILAC</b> , strong plants		
3—4 ft. -----	.80	7.00
<b>FRENCH LILAC</b> in the following varieties:		
<b>BELLE de NANCY</b> , double satin rose flower with white center.		
3—4 ft. -----	.80	7.00
<b>MME. LEMOINE</b> , single white.		
3—4 ft. -----	.80	7.00
<b>RUBRA de MARLEY</b> , single rosy-purplish red.		
3—4 ft. -----	.80	7.00
<b>GLORIE de MOULENS</b> , single, purple-red		
3—4 ft. -----	.80	7.00
<b>VIBURNUM DENTATUM</b> , Arrowwood		
2—3 ft. -----	.45	4.00

## HARDY FERNS

To save on transportation costs we suggest that you check your needs for Hardy Ferns and place your order early and ship by freight. It will not hurt them to freeze and no damage will be done if they are on the road up to a month at this time of the year. If they are frozen when they arrive, place them in a cool place to thaw out, then cover them with a mulch so they will not dry out and you can keep them in a cool place until you are ready to plant them.

Hardy Ferns are unexcelled for foundation planting in shady locations. Planted among the shrubbery and in the woodland they add beauty and interest to any planting.

Our list includes only such species as have been found dependable and well adapted to general planting conditions and easily grown under cultivation.

We invite mail order nurseries and Florists selling over the counter to get in touch with us for quotations on collections and bulk quantities. We can supply ferns in unlimited numbers.

Letters preceding common name indicate adaptability to growing conditions. R—adapted for rock garden; B—for bog or wet location; S—suitable for shady location; O—for open sunny places; species especially suited for foundation planting are so designated.

Numerals following botanical name indicate heights which plant may be expected to attain, depending on soil and culture.

### GROUP ONE

	10	100
<b>RS—AMERICAN MAIDENHAIR</b> , foundation adiantum pedatum, 8—12 in. -----	\$ 1.00	\$10.00
<b>S—CHRISTMAS FERN—</b> polystichium acrostioides, 12—30 in. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>SB—CINNAMON FERN—</b> Osmundo cinnamomea, 2—4 ft. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>S—CLINTON WOOD FERN—</b> evergreen Dryopteris clintoniana, 1—2 ft. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>SB—CRESTED WOOD FERN—</b> evergreen Dryopteris cristata, 10—15 in. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>RO—HAYSCENTED FERN—</b> foundation Dennstedtia punctiloba, 12—18 in. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>RS—LADY FERN—</b> Athvrium filix faemina, 1—3 ft. ....	1.25	10.00
<b>RO—INTERRUPTED FERN—</b> foundation Osmundo claytonia, 2—4 ft. ....	1.25	10.00



<b>RS—LEATHERY WOOD FERN</b> —ever-green, foundation, <i>dryopteris marginalis</i> , 12—30 in. -----	1.25	10.00
<b>RS—OSTRICH FERN</b> —foundation <i>Pteris nodulosa</i> , 2—4 ft. -----	1.00	10.00
<b>RO—POLYPODIUM COMMON</b> —dwarf spreading, <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> , 4—6 in. -----	1.25	10.00
<b>SB—ROYAL FERN</b> — <i>Osmundo regalis</i> , 2—3 ft. -----	1.50	12.00
<b>RB—SENSITIVE FERN</b> —foundation, <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> , 6—18 in. -----	1.25	10.00
<b>B—TOOTHED WOOD FERN</b> — <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> , 1—3 ft. -----	1.25	10.00

Price per 1000, 1c less than 100 price.

One Kind or Assorted.

300 of one kind, 1000 rate.

25 of one kind only, at 100 rate.

## GROUP TWO

The following Ferns are somewhat different from the ones listed above. They are all dwarf and require more care in growing and will require watering in dry spells. They are interesting little plants and we recommend them to customers who want and will care for such plants.

	10	Each
<b>SRB—WINGED WOOD FERN</b> — <i>Dryopteris hexagonopteris</i> , 2—4 in. ----	\$ 2.25	30c
<b>RS—BEECH FERN</b> — <i>Phegopteris hexagonopteris</i> , 4—8 in. ---	2.25	30c
<b>RO—COMMON WOODSIA</b> — <i>Woodsia obtusa</i> , 2—8 in. -----	2.25	30c

## Introductory Assortment

To introduce our Hardy Ferns we offer, 20 Ostrich, 20 Lady, 10 Osmundo Claytonia, 10 Clinton Wood (Evergreen), 10 Maidenhair, 10 Sensitive, or any combination of 80 Ferns in six varieties, except Royal Ferns selected from group one for \$7.00 cash, packing free. These are all standard varieties that will give universal satisfaction under ordinary conditions. This assortment is limited to three assortments to a customer. They will average 80 pounds packed and can be shipped by freight safely up to May 1st.



## Fern Bed Collections

These collections will be shipped direct to your customers with your own shipping tags if you wish. Prices include packing ready for shipment but not transportation. We give a suggested Retail Price on these collections.

	Sug. Re- tail Price	Whole- sale Price
No. 1—8 Ostrich, 8 Lady, 4 Osmundo Claytoniana, 4 Maidenhair. For general planting -----	\$5.50	\$2.75
No. 1A—6 Ostrich, 6 Lady, 4 Sensitive, 6 Evergreen (2 var.) For gen- eral planting -----	5.50	2.75
No. 2—6 Leathery Wood, 8 Lady, 4 Hayscented, 4 Interrupted. For dry shady places -----	5.50	2.75
No. 3—4 Maidenhair, 6 Evergreen (2 var.) 4 Ostrich, 4 Cinnamon, 4 Lady. For moist shady places--	5.50	2.75
No. 4—4 Sensitive, 6 Evergreen (2 var.) 3 Royal, 3 Cinnamon, 4 Hay- scented. For wet locations ----	5.50	2.75
One half of any above collect ons ----	3.00	1.50

## Rock Garden Plants Wild and Perennial Plants

Except as noted all perennials are two year, transplanted stock. Some of the Wild Flowers may be much older, but all are blooming size. Prices are based on plants being handled Bare Root, packed in damp material to keep plants in good condition during shipment.

Five to 24 plants at per 10 price. 25 to 100 plants at per 100 price. Specimen plants selected in the nursery and dug with earth ball will be billed at 25c each.

The following index indicates adaptability of plants.

S—Plants requiring shade.

R—Plants adapted for rock gardens.

O—For open, sunny locations.

B—Border plants.

T—Trailing plants.

C—Suitable for cutting.

W—Special merit for wall garden.

M—For bog, marsh or moist locations.

\*—Wild plants.

	10	100
ACHILLEA, ptarmica, the pearl —B----	\$1.00	\$ 8.00
—Perry's white, double —B -----	1.25	10.00
ANEMONE, canadense. Windflower —*--	1.20	10.00
pulsatilla rubra. Sometimes called		
crocus, deep purple -----	2.50	20.00
AQUILEGIA, Crimson Star —B -----	2.00	18.00
—Mrs. Elliott's long spurred, mixed—B	1.50	12.00
—chrysantha, long spurred, yellow--	1.50	12.00
ARTEMESIA, border mist,		
very hardy —B -----	1.00	8.00
ASARUM, canadensis,		
Wild ginger. Brownish flowers—T*	1.25	10.00
ASTER, Mrs. Raynor, red flowers —B---	2.00	18.00
—nova anglia, purple —B -----	2.00	18.00
—niobe, dwarf, white flowers —RO--	1.50	
BAPTESIA, australis		
false indigo. —OB (divisions)-----	1.25	10.00
CALTHA, palustris,		
marsh marigold, glstening yellow		
*—SM -----	1.25	10.00
CAMPANULA, carpatica, dwarf, blue—R	2.00	18.00
CHELONE, glabra,		
turtlehead, white —*SM -----	1.50	12.00
—llyoni, turtlehead, pink. —*SM ----	1.50	12.00
CIMICIFUGA, racemosa,		
bugbane, white —*S -----	1.75	15.00
CYPRIPEDIUM are among the most		
beautiful of wild flowers. They re-		
quire a soil rich in humus such as		
leafmold or peat. Plant in moist,		
shady locations and cover in winter.		
CYPRIPEDIUM, acaule. Stemless lady-		
slipper, flowers white and pink		
—*SM -----	2.00	17.50
—pubescens, yellow. —*SM -----	2.25	20.00
—spectabilis, pink ladyslipper, Min-		
nesota state flower. —*SM -----	2.50	22.50
Cypripedium are sold by the bud.		
One plant may carry several buds.		
If single bud plants are desired, we		
shall try to supply them, otherwise		
buds will be counted regardless of		
number of plants.		
CONVALLARIA, majalis,		
lily of the valley, heavy clumps.		
—SM -----	1.25	10.00
DELPHINIUM, chinensis, blue -----	1.50	12.00
—Pacific hybrids, original strain,		
mixed -----	2.25	20.00
DICENTRA, CUCULLARIA,		
Dutchman's breeches. —*S -----	.80	6.00
—exemia, fernleaf or plumed bleed-		
ing heart, bloom all summer. —*OB	2.50	22.00

<b>DODECATHEON</b> , meadia, shooting star. Flowers white and shades of pink mixed only. —*S -----	1.75	15.00
<b>DRABA</b> , azoides, Whitlow grass. dwarf, spreading plants with yellow flow- ers. Very hardy. —*O -----	2.00	
<b>ERYTHRONIUM</b> , americana, trout lily or dogtooth violet. —*S --	.80	6.00
<b>EPIGEA</b> , repens, trailing arbutus. Re- quire acid soil with good drainage. Flowers range from white to shades of pink —*S. B&B clumps each 35c.	3.00	
<b>EUPHORBIA</b> , cyparissias, yellow -----	1.75	
<b>FUNKIA</b> , lanceolata, plaintain lily. Very profuse bloomer, lavender flowers. —OB -----	1.50	12.00
<b>GAILLARDIA</b> , Burgundy. -----	1.50	12.00
<b>GAULTHERIA</b> , procumbens, aromatic wintergreen, require acid soil and good drainage. —*O -----	1.50	12.00
<b>GENTIAN</b> , andrewsi, bottle or closed gentian. Deep purple flowers in fall. —*SM -----	2.00	17.50
—macrophylla, deep purple, midsum- mer bloom. —*SM -----	1.50	12.00
<b>GEUM</b> , borsii, orange-scarlet flowers, evergreen foliage, 12-inch stems. Divisions -----	1.75	15.00
—triflorum, very showy, soft pink flowers on 12-inch stems. —*B----	1.75	15.00
<b>GERANIUM</b> , maculatum, cranesbill or wild geranium, rose-purple. —*O--	1.00	8.00
<b>HABENARIA</b> , fimbriata, a rare, delicate orchis, lavender flowers in late summer. —*SM -----	3.00	
<b>HEMEROCALLIS</b> , day lily. —OB —apricot. -----	2.00	
—Dumortieri, rich golden yellow ---	2.00	
<b>HEPATICA</b> , acutiloba, liverwort, May- flower, flowers white and shades of pink, mixed only. —*SM -----	1.25	10.00
—triloba, similar to above, except foliage. —*SM -----	1.25	10.00
<b>IRIS</b> —cristata, dwarf, crested iris, pur- ple —*SM -----	1.25	10.00
—versicolor, wild iris. —*SM -----	1.25	10.00
<b>LEWISIA</b> —rediviva, Montana bitterroot, bright rose flowers. —*O -----	2.00	



**LIATRIS**

—scariosa, blazing star, tall spikes, purple flowers. No. 1 bulbs. —*O	1.00	8.00
—scariosa, same as above. No. 2 bulbs		5.00

For fall delivery we can quote very attractive prices on *liatris scariosa* in thousand lots, ready after September 15th.

**LILIUM.** We offer a group of lilies, both native and cultivated, which have proven hardy with us over a long period of years. Bulbs offered are of blooming size.

**LILIUM**

—canadensis, yellow. —*S	2.00	15.00
—elegans. —O	2.00	15.00
—superbum, turk's cap lily. —*S	2.00	15.00
—tenuifolium, coral lily. —O	2.25	20.00
—tigrinum, tiger lily, single or double	2.00	15.00

**LOBELIA**

—cardinalis, cardinal flower, red spikes in fall. —*SM	1.50	12.00
—syphilitica, great blue lobelia, fall —SM	1.50	12.00

**LYTHRUM**

—roseum salicaria, loosestrife, beautiful pink flowers. —O	1.50	12.00
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**MERTENSIA**

—virginica, Virginia blue-bells. Blue and pink shades, early spring blooming. No. 1 roots. —*SM	1.50	12.00
—Same, jumbo size roots	2.00	17.50

**MITCHELLA**

—repens, partridge berry. A dwarf, creeping plant with coral flowers and red berries —*S	1.75	15.00
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**MONARDA**

—didyma. —OR	1.25	
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**MYOSOTIS**

—palustris, forget-me-not, heavy clumps. —SM	1.00	8.00
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**ORCHIS**

—spectabilis. A very showy orchis, lavender flowers. —*SM	2.50	
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**OREGANUM**

—vulgare, aromatic foliage, lavender flowers. —*SM	1.25	10.00
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**PHYSOSTEGIA**

—alba, false dragonhead, white. —O	1.00	8.00
—pink flowers, otherwise as above—O	1.00	8.00

**PHLOX**

—divaricata canadense, wild Sweet William, lavender or blue flowers. —*O	1.25	10.00
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**POLEMONIUM**

—reptans, Jacob's ladder, gentian-blue flowers. —O	1.25	10.00
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**PAPAVER**

—nudicaule, Iceland poppy, mixed. —O. (From 2½-inch pots)	1.50	12.00
—orientalis, oriental poppy, red. —O. (From 2½-inch pots)	2.00	17.50

**POLYGONATUM**

—biflorum, Solomon's seal. —*S	1.25	10.00
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**PRIMULA**

—veris polyanthus, primrose, mixed colors —OS	2.25	20.00
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**PYRETHRUM**

—roseum, painted daisy, mixed only. —O	1.25	10.00
—uliginosum, ox eye daisy, white —O. (Divisions)	1.00	8.00

**RANUNCULUS**

—acris, buttercup, upright growing, yellow flowers. —O	1.00	8.00
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**SAXIFRAGA**

—cordifolia, rockfoil, heavy growing plants, pink flowers. —O. (Divisions)	2.00	17.50
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**SANGUINARIA**

—canadensis, blood-roots, white flowers in early spring —*SM	1.00	8.00
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**SEDUM**

We have a good assortment of very hardy varieties.

**SEDUM**

—acre, green foliage, yellow flowers. —OR	1.00	8.00
—album balticum, very dwarf, white. —OR	1.25	
—asiaticus. —OR	1.00	8.00
—ellacombianum. OR	1.00	8.00
—lydium. —OR	1.00	8.00
—sieboldie. One of the best of the species, pink. —OR	2.00	
—spurrium, pink. —OR	1.25	

**SEMPERVIVUM**

—brauni. —ORW	1.00	8.00
—tectorum, hen and chicks. —ORW	1.00	8.00
—trieste. —ORW	1.00	8.00
—funckii. —ORW	1.00	8.00

**SMILACENA**

—racemosa, false Solomon seal, plummy flowers. —*SM	1.25	10.00
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**SPIREA**

—filapendula, dropwort, beautiful foliage, white flowers. —O	1.25	10.00
—ulmaria, green foliage, plumes of white flowers	1.00	8.00
—ulmaria, fl. pl. double, white flowers	1.25	10.00
—ulmaria variegated. Variegated foliage, white flowers	1.00	8.00

**STATICE**

—latifolia. —C	1.75	15.00
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**THALICTRUM**

—adiantifolia, foliage resembling maidenhair fern, flowers white. —*SM	1.25	10.00
—aquilegiaefolium, columbine foliage, white flowers —*SM	1.25	

**THYMUS**

—alba, creeping thyme, low growing tiny white flower. —OR	1.25	
—lanuginosa, wooly thyme, steel-gray, fragrant foliage, pink flowers. —OR	1.25	10.00

**TRADESCANTIA --**

—virginiana, spiderwort, deep blue flowers. —*O	1.50	
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**TRILLIUM, wake-robin.**

—erectum, flowers vary in color from white to pink and purple. —*SM	1.25	10.00
—grandiflora, snow trillium, one of our most popular wild flowers. Bloom in early spring. —*SM (No. 1 bulbs)	1.25	10.00
—undulatum, painted trillium. —*SM	1.50	12.00
We can quote attractive prices on No. 1 Trillium Gr. in thousand lots for delivery after Aug. 1.		

**UVULARIA**

—perfoliate, wood merrybells, yellow flowers on 12-inch stems. —*SM		
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**VERONICA**

—blue spires, speedwell. Deep blue, spikes 2 ft. high.	2.00	
—spicata, blue flowers	1.25	



## VIOLA

—blanda, low growing, white flowers	1.00	8.00
—cuculata, long stemmed blue violet of easy culture -----	1.00	8.00
—Helen Dennis, a heavy blooming plant of upright growth, white flowers -----	1.00	8.00
—odorata rosini, pink, sweet scented violet -----	2.00	
—pedata, birdfoot violet, purple flowers. —*O -----	1.25	10.00
—pedata bicolor, two-color birdsfoot violet, upper petals pale purple, lower petals deep purple. —*O-----	1.75	15.00
—pubescens, downy yellow, violet. —*SM -----	1.25	10.00
—cornuta Jersey Gem, from originator's stock. —C -----	1.50	12.50

## YUCCA

—filamentosa, Adam's Needle. Thrive on well drained soil. —*O. (Divisions) -----	1.50	12.50
—glauca, Spanish bayonet, steel gray foliage. —*O -----	1.50	12.50











After Five Days Return To

# FERNDALE NURSERY

ASKOV, MINNESOTA

8242

SEC. 562 P. L. & R.

U. S. POSTAGE

**PAID**

ASKOV, MINNESOTA  
PERMIT No. 1

Division of Botany  
Bureau of Plant Industry  
Washington, D.C.



RETURN POSTAGE GUARANTEED